**Chapter 2**

**Literature Review**

# **Concept and Theory**

References at the end of the quotation adopt Name-Year system or APA (American Psychological Association) (Last name of Author and last name of Author, year: page number)

i.e. (Smith and Bond, 1992 : 35-40)

Smith and Bond (1992 : 22-35)

Types of Quotation

1. Direct Quotation: adopt the whole sentence without paraphrasing
   1. For quotation less than 3 lines, use quotation mark (“\_\_\_”). Single quotation mark (‘\_\_’) is applied when the quotation obtain its own quotation.

i.e.

Smith stated that “xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx ‘ooooooooooo’ xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx” (Smith, 2004 : 20)

* 1. For excluding some sentence, use three ellipses (…). Hit space bar once after and before ellipses (before and after the sentence).

i.e.

“... xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx …”

* 1. For quotation exceeding 3 lines, double space should be applied before and after the quotation. Tab of 0.25 inch must be set for left side and right side of quotation.

i.e.

xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx

oooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooo

0.25 inch

0.25 inch

oooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooooo

ooooooooooooooooooooooooooo (Smith, 2004 : 20-25)

xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx

1. Indirect Quotation: summarize the quotation and put the reference at the end of the sentence

**For tables,** table number and table title must be provided (Chapter.Sequence of table in chapter table title)

Table .

i.e

For the first table in chapter 2 titled “Demographic Data of Sample”,

Table 2.1 Demographic Data of Sample

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Gender | Number of People | Percentage |
| Male | 600 | 60 |
| Female | 400 | 40 |
| Total | 1,000 | 100 |

For figures, figure number and figure title must be provided below the figure close to left margin. (Chapter.Sequence of figure in chapter figure title)

**i.e.**

Figure 2.1 Relationship of constructs

Source :

# **Literature Review**

Refer to finding in previous studies that related to your study

# **Conceptual Framework**

Proposition of framework that is employed in the research, the focus of your study. Specify dependent and independent variables in this study.